

## ●中青年学术研讨会

### 第七届全国图书馆学情报学中青年学术研讨会在武汉召开

**本刊讯** 第七届全国图书馆学情报学中青年学术研讨会,于1992年11月17~20日在武汉华中师范大学召开。该校图书馆学情报学系受中国图书馆学会委托,举办了这次会议。大会共收到全国29个省、市、自治区图书馆学、情报学论文300多篇。经筹委会评议筛选,入选论文150余篇。来自全国各地的130余位中青年学者参加了会议。其规模超出了以往任何一届,充分反映了在计划经济向市场经济转变的新形势下,中青年学者对事业的执着追求,对学术研究前沿及有关信息的关注。

大会本着“求实、开拓”的宗旨,重点探讨了在社会主义市场经济条件下,我国图书馆学情报学教育的改革;以及图书情报工作如何适应新的形势,为经济建设服务;90年代我国情报信息产业发展战略等问题。

关于市场经济条件下,图书情报工作的改革,代表们认为,文献信息的开发与提供社会服务,应该大力加强。图书情报工作者只有深入社会,才能真正了解社会的文献信息需求,改变传统的服务方式,在商品经济的大潮中,找到自己的真正价值。图书情报体制改革,重点要放到人事改革方面。如贵州省图书馆,近年在人事方面试行“三分流”,主要业务骨干,从事文献信息的收集整理和开发,为社会服务;另一部分人,抽出来办实体,发展第三产业(如印刷厂等);其余人员,留职停薪,专业工龄连续计算,每人每月向馆里上交原工资的40%。现在,该馆已从原来的130多人,调整到80多人,现有工作人员积极性普遍较高,工作开展反而更有起色。

关于90年代我国情报信息产业发展战略,代表们认为,随着社会主义市场经济的发展,包括图书情报工作在内的信息服务业必将朝着产业化的方向发展。国外所指的信息产业包括信息设备制造业和包含信息搜集、加工、处理、传播的信息服务业两部分,我国图书馆学情报学界则专指后者。代表们认为,情报信息产业应该与社会上日益兴起的经济信息系统和统计信息系统等联合起来,共同发展。

代表们还认为,为企业事业单位提供信息、咨询和论证,开展全方位服务,是图书情报工作的发展方向。国家应在政策上倾斜,在资金上支持,以促进情报信息产业的发展。在有偿服务项目及收费方面,应制订统一的原则和标准。而制订信息法,是促进我国情报信息产业发展的重要条件。

(摘自夏南强的《综合报道》)

ways and means, bring to light to the maximum the literature resources collected both by their own department and their fraternal departments and transmit them to users in order that they may make full use of them. The methods used are models of ordering publicity and promotion, services, compilation, dissolving, transforming, education, technology and reproduction.

Libraries — Reader services

Literature resources — Exploitation and development

G252

**A General Talk about the Media of Chinese Ancient Writing and the Origin of Books / Wang Yuliang. 76—80**

Inscriptions on bones or tortoise shells are not at all the earliest Chinese characters. The pictographs carved on the pottery of Dawenkou Culture remains are none other than the very sign of the appearance of Chinese characters, being about the same time when the world's oldest Babylonian cuneiform characters and the hieroglyphic characters of ancient Egypt appeared. It can be identified from the uses of bones and tortoise shells, the bronze wares, sources of materials, the manufacture and the features of form and structure as well that both the bones and tortoise shells and the bronze wares were not materials for writing, thus they can not be called "books". The writing media for a special purpose in Shang Dynasty (c. early 17th—11th century B. C.) were bamboo slips or wooden tablets. 6 refs.

Ancient writing — China

Book science — History

G256.1

**Features, Tasks and the Trend of Developments of County-level Municipal Libraries / Zhang Xin 81—84**

On the grounds of statistics, China has seen an increase of towns from 92 in 1978 to 276 in 1979, among them those of county-level towns were 262 in number and they were tending to develop. Thus, to set up a number of county-level municipal libraries is a urgent matter at present. The county-level municipal libraries is different from the municipal library and also is not the same as the county library. The paper discusses features, tasks and the law of development of the county-level municipal libraries.

County-level municipal libraries — Studies

Library undertakings — Studies.

G258.22

**The Seventh National Symposium on Library and Information Science for the Middle-aged and Young Scholars Wuhan, China / Comp. by Lu Shang. 85—88**

The Seventh National Symposium on Library and Information Science for the Middle-aged and Young Scholars was held in Wuhan, Nov. 17—20, 1992. 130 middle-aged and young scholars from 29 provinces, cities and autonomous regions attended the meeting. The paper extracts and compiles 7 articles from the selected 150 and more.

Library and information science — Symposia

Library undertakings — Reforms

G250.1

(钰坪译校)